

URBAN DISTRICT



OF CAERPHILLY

Public Health Department

ANNUAL REPORT

1954



W. R. NASH,

M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., D.P.H.

Medical Officer of Health

PRINTED BY ORDER OF THE SANITARY AUTHORITY

ANNUAL REPORT

CAERPHILLY URBAN DISTRICT COUNCIL

*With the Medical Officer's
Compliments.*

Council Offices
Caerphilly

URBAN DISTRICT



OF CAERPHILLY

Public Health Department

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1901

THE
UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF
COMMERCE

1901

Published by the Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C.

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Medical Officer of Health :-

W. R. NASH, M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., D.P.H.

Deputy Medical Officer :-

J. S. BRIGGS, M.B.

Sanitary Inspectors :-

A.B. W. LLOYD JONES,

A.B. W. R. LIDDINGTON.

Clerical Staff :-

D. E. JONES

Rodent Operator :-

G. SIMMONDS

A.—*Sanitary Inspector's Certificate.*

B.—*Meat and Food Inspector's Certificate.*

Caerphilly Urban District Council.

Annual Report of the Medical Officer of Health.

Public Health Department,
Council Offices,
CAERPHILLY.

To the Chairman and Members of the
Caerphilly Urban District Council.

LADIES AND GENTLEMEN,

In accordance with the instructions of the Ministry of Health I herewith beg to submit my Annual Report for the year 1954.

As judged by the vital statistics, the health of the community is good.

The number of notifiable diseases, excluding whooping cough and measles was 19, whilst the latter accounted for 35 notified. The notifications of tuberculosis of all kinds numbered 56 for this year, with 5 deaths from pulmonary tuberculosis and 1 from non-pulmonary tuberculosis. The birth rate remained consistently high at 19.81 per thousand population and the death rate low at 10.11 per thousand population. As will be seen from the table later on in this report, this compares with a birth rate of 15.88 and death rate of 12.35 for all urban districts in the country.

The diseases causing death in early life are constantly diminishing. The statistics show that the main causes of death are cardiovascular disease between the ages of 50-60 years and cancer. Death from pneumonia is an extremely rare event, owing to the use of antibiotics.

The infant mortality rate of the Urban Area of Caerphilly i.e. children under 1 year is 35.57 per thousand live births. The figures for the Administrative County are 32.11 and for England and Wales 25.5. The comparable neo-natal rate i.e., for children under four weeks is 23.26 per thousand live births for the County and 17.7 for England and Wales as a whole.

GLAMORGAN, (ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTY) — VITAL STATISTICS, 1954 (AMENDED).

	BIRTHS			DEATHS		INFANT MORT.		NEO-NATAL MORT.	
	Estimated Population 1954	Number of Births	Rate per 1,000 Population	Number of Deaths	Rate per 1,000 Population	Deaths under 1 Year	Rate per 1,000 LiveBirths	Deaths under 4 Weeks	Rate per 1,000 LiveBirths
England and Wales	...	...	15.2	...	11.3	...	25.5	...	17.7
Administrative County	...	11,521	15.62	9,038	12.25	370	32.12	248	21.53
Urban Districts	...	8,486	15.87	6,602	12.35	275	32.41	187	22.04
Rural Districts	...	3,035	14.94	2,436	11.99	95	31.30	61	20.10
Health Division Constituent Districts									
Aberdare & Aberdare Urban	40,630	560	13.78	579	14.25	15	26.79	12	21.43
Mountain Ash M'tn Ash Urban	30,900	471	15.24	397	12.85	10	21.23	5	10.62
Caerphilly & Caerphilly Urban	36,900	731	19.81	373	10.11	26	35.57	17	23.26
Gelligaer Gelligaer Urban	36,170	644	17.80	437	12.08	29	45.03	17	26.40
Mid-GlamorganBridgend Urban...	14,010	245	17.49	155	11.06	3	12.24	2	8.16
Maesteg Urban	22,920	369	16.10	300	13.09	19	51.49	13	35.23
Ogmore & GarwUrban	22,340	302	13.52	272	12.18	14	46.36	11	36.42
Porthcawl Urban	9,860	129	13.08	144	14.60	4	31.01	3	23.26
Penybont Rural ...	35,150	554	15.76	499	14.20	25	45.13	13	23.47
Neath M.B. ...	31,530	466	14.78	405	12.84	17	36.48	14	30.04
Neath Rural ...	41,230	587	14.24	446	10.82	16	27.26	13	22.15
Pontypridd & Llantrisant Rural	25,610	446	17.42	269	10.50	14	31.39	6	13.45
Llantrisant Pontypridd Urban	38,140	618	16.20	543	14.24	22	35.60	17	27.51
Port Talbot & Glyncorrwg Urban	9,550	197	20.63	87	9.11	10	50.76	5	25.38
Glyncorrwg Port Talbot M.B.	45,850	834	18.19	457	9.97	19	22.78	16	19.18
South East Barry M.B. ...	41,450	744	17.95	465	11.22	18	24.19	10	13.44
Glamorgan Cardiff Rural ...	37,300	481	12.90	499	13.38	10	20.79	8	16.63
Cowbridge M.B.	1,030	14	13.59	7	6.80	—	—	—	—
Cowbridge Rural	20,000	336	16.80	137	6.85	5	14.88	2	5.95
Penarth Urban	18,870	267	14.15	237	12.56	5	18.73	5	18.73
Gower Rural ...	11,720	172	14.68	156	13.31	7	40.70	4	23.26
Llchwyr Urban	25,720	346	13.45	310	12.05	15	43.35	11	31.79
Pontardawe ...	32,190	459	14.26	430	13.36	18	39.22	15	32.68
Rhondda Rhondda Urban	108,730	1,549	14.25	1,434	13.19	49	31.63	29	18.72

Public Health Department,
County Hall, CARDIFF.
19th May, 1955.

SUMMARY OF GENERAL AND VITAL STATISTICS.

Area (Land)	13,950 acres
Population (Census 1931).....	35,024
Population (Census 1951).....	35,194
Population Estimated 1954.....	36,900
Number of Houses erected in 1954.....	107
(Private Enterprise 34, Unity 32, Traditional Brick 41)	
Total Number of Inhabited Houses.....	9605
Estimated Number of Persons per occupied house.....	4.0
Rateable Value.....	£129,158
Estimated Product of 1d. Rate.....	£513
Live Births (Registered).....	731
Birth Rate per 1,000.....	19.81
Deaths.....	378
Death Rate per 1,000.....	10.11
Excess of Births over Deaths.....	358
Deaths under 1 Year.....	26
Rate per 1,000 Live Births.....	35.57

DEATHS FROM VARIOUS CAUSES.

		Males	Females	Total
Typhoid and Para Fevers ...	...	—	—	—
Tuberculosis, Respiratory	...	5	1	6
Tuberculosis, Other	... ..	—	2	2
Syphilitic Disease ...	... ..	1	—	1
Diphtheria ...	... ..	—	—	—
Whooping Cough	... ..	—	1	1
Meningococcal Infections ...	...	—	—	—
Acute Poliomyelitis...	... ..	—	—	—
Measles	... ..	—	—	—

	Males	Females	Total
Other Infective and Parasitic Diseases	—	—	—
Malignant Neoplasm, Stomach ...	11	2	13
Malignant Neoplasm, Lung, Bronchus	6	1	7
Malignant Neoplasm, Breast ...	—	7	7
Malignant Neoplasm, Uterus ...	—	2	2
Other Malignant and Lymphatic Neoplasms	21	11	32
Leukaemia, Aleukaemia	1	—	1
Diabetes	—	—	—
Vascular Lesions of Nervous System	24	31	55
Coronary Disease, Angina ...	23	16	39
Hypertension with Heart Disease	5	2	7
Other Heart Disease	23	33	56
Other Circulatory Disease ...	5	7	12
Influenza	1	3	4
Pneumonia	6	6	12
Bronchitis	10	3	13
Other Disease of Respiratory System	9	2	11
Ulcer of Stomach and Duodenum	1	—	1
Gastritis, Enteritis and Diarrhoea	2	1	3
Hyperplasia of Prostate	5	—	5
Nephritis and Nephrosis ...	3	1	5
Pregnancy, Childbirth, Abortion	—	1	1
Congenital Malformations ...	2	2	4
Other defined and Ill/defined diseases	22	38	60
Motor Vehicle Accidents	7	—	7
All Other Accidents	4	2	6
Suicide	1	—	1
Homicide and Operations of War	—	—	—
ALL CAUSES	198	175	373

GENERAL HEALTH SERVICES.

LABORATORY FACILITIES.

Laboratory facilities are available at the City and County Laboratories, Cardiff.

24 Water Samples were submitted for bacteriological and chemical analysis, 12 Ice-Cream Samples and samples from the Nelson Sewage Works effluent. Of the milk samples, 32 were submitted for general examination and 32 samples for the presence of tubercle bacilli, and in one case was tubercle bacilli found during the year.

FOOD AND WATER SUPPLIES.

The water supply for the Rhymney Valley portion of the area, the Aber Valley and Nelson is supplied by the Rhymney Valley Water Board, which is a constituent authority of the Taff Fechan Water Board. The Taffs Well Ward is supplied by the Rhondda and Ystrad fodwg Water Board.

The quality of the water is satisfactory over a large part of the area and is under bacteriological control.

There are no plumbo-solvent waters in the area.

RIVERS AND STREAMS.

The Rivers and Streams still remain polluted owing to the activities of Colliery Washeries.

MILK SUPPLY

MILK (SPECIAL DESIGNATIONS) PASTEURISED AND STERILISED MILK REGULATIONS, 1954.

Licences issued during the year as follows :-

Dealers' licenced for Sale of Pasteurised Milk	...	13
Dealers' Licenced for Sale of Tuberculin Tested Milk		13
Licences in respect of Bottling Establishments	...	NIL

The number of samples taken during the year was 32 by your Sanitary Inspectors. 32 Samples were taken to the County Laboratory, and 31 were free from tuberculosis.

Of 32 Samples :-

31 — Satisfactory.

Tubercle bacilli was obtained on a farm in your area. The Veterinary Surgeon of the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries immediately slaughtered 2 Cows and these were buried on the site.

One pasteurisation plant has been established in the area by Messrs J. Snelling, of Abertridwr.

ICE-CREAM.

A Register is kept of Producers and Retailers and there is one of the former and 96 of the latter in the area, one of whom is a Wholesale Manufacturer.

Your Inspectors took 12 Samples of Ice Cream during the year under review with the following results :-

12 — Grade 1. Satisfactory.

In addition to this, the Food and Drugs Inspector took 2 samples, which were up to the standard.

INSPECTION OF MEAT AND OTHER FOODS.

The following is a list of the Samples taken by the County Sanitary Inspector in the Caerphilly Urban District, during the year ended 31st December, 1954.

Milk	...	...	...	113	Tapioca Flake	...	1
Self Raising Flour	...	...	...	5	Marmalade	...	1
Coffee and Chicory	...	...	...	1	Mustard	...	1
Sauce	...	...	...	3	Cake Mixture	...	3
Golden Breadcrumbs	...	...	...	1	Orangeade	...	1
Sugar	...	...	...	1	Canned Soup	...	1
Sago	...	...	...	1	Tomato Sauce	...	4
Condensed Milk	...	...	...	4	Sausages	...	2
Jam	...	...	...	4	Vinegar	...	6
Canned Fish	...	...	...	2	Fish Paste	...	2
Table Jelly	...	...	...	6	Sponge Mixture	...	5
Canned Raspberries	...	...	...	1	Orange Squash	...	2
Glace Cherries	...	...	...	1	Baking Powder	...	2
Cooking Fat	...	...	...	1	Red Currant Jelly	...	1
Tea	...	...	...	2	Pastry Mixture	...	1
Cake and Pudding Mixture	...	...	...	1	Ground Coffee	...	1
Canned Gooseberries	...	...	...	1	Canned Fig Pudding...	...	1
Butter	...	...	...	5	Margarine	...	4
Canned Rhubarb	...	...	...	1	Dried Thyme	...	1
Rusks	...	...	...	1	White Pepper	...	1
Blancmange Powder	...	...	...	1	Meat Paste	...	2
Ice Cream	...	...	...	2	Canned Strawberries...	...	1
Sterilized Cream	...	...	...	1	Salad Cream	...	1
Canned Oysters	...	...	...	1	Lemon Curd	...	1
Ground Almonds	...	...	...	1	Lemonade	...	1
Vitamin Tablets etc.	...	...	...	2	Gelatine	...	1
Shredded Beef Suet	...	...	...	1	Raisins	...	1
Orange Juice	...	...	...	2	Pineapple Juice	...	1
Lard	...	...	...	1			

TOTAL SAMPLES TAKEN : 219.

On the 5th July, 1955, four Slaughter houses were opened in the Urban Area - 2 owned by the local authority and 2 privately owned.

There are 26 Licensed Slaughter men in the area.

The following Meat and other Foods were condemned during the year. by your Inspectors.

CONDEMNED MEAT

4 Beasts - T.B.	...	...	...	...	...	...	2866 lbs.
3 Pigs - T.B.	...	...	...	...	...	...	525 lbs.
Offals - T.B.	...	...	...	...	...	...	169 lbs.
							<hr/>
TOTAL - T.B.	...	...	...	...	...	...	3560 lbs.
							<hr/>
Other Meat and Offals - All Causes	...	...	...	...	...	...	964 lbs.

OTHER FOODS.

Imported Beef	...	...	...	...	...	...	230 lbs
Corned Beef	...	...	...	...	...	...	369 lbs.
Luncheon Meat	...	...	...	...	...	...	48 tins
Cooked Ham	...	...	...	...	...	...	501 lbs.
Tinned Veal	...	...	...	...	...	...	54 lbs.
Stewed Steak	...	...	...	...	...	...	30 tins
Tinned Rabbit	...	...	...	...	...	...	108 tins
Pickles	...	...	...	...	...	...	32 jars
Herrings	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 tins
Tomatoes	...	...	...	...	...	...	530 tins
Milk	...	...	...	...	...	...	104 tins
Cream	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 tins
Jams	...	...	...	...	...	...	12 pots
Fruit	...	...	...	...	...	...	435 tins
Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	35 tins
Cake Flour	...	...	...	...	...	...	18 pkts.
Sponge Pudding	...	...	...	...	...	...	36 pkts.
Bacon	...	...	...	...	...	...	20 lbs.
Sausages	...	...	...	...	...	...	24 lbs.
Margarine	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 Cwt.
Butter	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 Cwt.
Cheese	...	...	...	...	...	...	24 lbs.

GENERAL SANITATION.

DRAINAGE AND SEWERAGE.

The Rhymney Valley Sewerage Board and the Pontypridd and Rhondda Sewerage Board provide means for collection and disposal of sewage, except at Nelson, where it is dealt with by the Council Sewage Works.

It is a matter for comment that the effluent has been satisfactory for very many years and in its small way, the working is obviously most satisfactory.

During the year, 25 cesspools were cleansed and disinfected. This work was carried out by the Cardiff Corporation who placed at our disposal, their ejector. This was proved most valuable.

SWIMMING POOLS.

There are two Swimming Pools in the area used extensively by the public and school children, namely, Swimming Pool at the Morgan Jones Park, Caerphilly, and the Llanbradach Swimming Pool, which is privately owned.

The analyses, both bacteriologically and chemically of the Municipal Swimming Pools in the Morgan Jones Park have been invariably satisfactory. The chlorination is so controlled, that there is always a satisfactory residual amount.

The analyses of the Llanbradach Pool cannot show the same standardised result, but, nevertheless, has been fairly satisfactory and many minor alterations necessary in chlorination have been carried out in this Swimming Pool, under the direction of your Inspectors.

CHEMICAL ANALYSIS OF SAMPLES OF WATER.

The following are recent chemical and bacteriological analyses of samples of water taken at the Swimming Pools :-

Caerphilly Baths

A.—Shallow End

B.—Deep End.

Date of Analysis

14th July

Llanbradach Baths.

C. Shallow End

D. Deep End.

16th July

	A	B	C	D
Appearance in 2 ft. tube	Pale Green		Pale Green	
	Clear	Clear	Clear	Clear
Colour :-				
(Burgess Scale) Units	12	12	16	16
Reaction, pH. ...	4.5	4.5	8.4	8.4
Chlorides expressed as Cl. ...	82	82	20	20
Nitrates expressed as N. ...	SMALL AMOUNT		SMALL AMOUNT	
Ammoniacal Nitrogen	1.2	1.16	0.05	0.04
Residual Chlorine	0.11	0.07	0.02	0.07

Remarks :- A.B.C.D. The physical characters are satisfactory

BACTERIOLOGICAL EXAMINATION OF WATERS.

Probable number of coliform bacilli	0 per 100 ml.	0 per 100 ml.	0 per 100 ml.	0 per 100 ml.
Probable number of faecal coli ...	0 per 100 ml.	0 per 100 ml.	0 per 100 ml.	0 per 100 ml.

Remarks :- Satisfactory.

PUBLIC CLEANSING.

The Scavenging of the Area is now completely undertaken by your Surveyor's Department, with the exception of the few Cottages at Cwmheldeg, Nelson.

It is most satisfactory that the Council tipping arrangements are highly controlled and present no problems.

SANITARY INSPECTION OF THE AREA.

NUISANCES AND REPAIRS TO PROPERTY.

Intimation Notices	...	...	...	...	...	266
Abatement Notices	...	...	...	...	...	112
Uncomplied Notices	...	...	...	...	...	38
Provision of Sufficient Water Supply	...	...	...	...	...	11
Police Court Proceedings, Public Health Act, 1936, Section 92 and Section 93.	...	...	...	...	...	2

HOUSING.

During the year, your Inspectors dealt with temporary dwellings as follows :-

Visited during the year.....	96
Demolished	1
Vacant at the end of the year.....	NIL
Total number remaining at end of year.....	73

During the year under review, the last of the Stanley Street cellars at Senghenydd disappeared. These had been a source of worry to the Council and this Department for many years, and the closing of Whitehall Cottage, Bowls Lane, Penyrheol, has also reduced sub-standard accommodation.

TEMPORARY DWELLINGS AND CARAVANS.

One temporary dwelling was vacated during the year, reducing the number to 73.

One Gypsy was prosecuted and fined £1 and ordered to remove from land near Celyn Avenue, Caerphilly.

RODENT CONTROL.

During the year, treatments were carried out as follows :-

Private Dwellings	...	...	...	...	...	351
Business Premises	...	...	...	...	...	29
Local Authority Premises	...	...	...	...	...	22
All Council Sewers	...	...	...	...	...	Tested

**SUMMARY OF THE WORK CARRIED OUT BY THE
DEPARTMENT IN 1954.**

WARDS	Private houses treated	Business Council premises properties treated	treated	Rats	Mice
Caerphilly(North&South)	114	14	5	100	50
Abertridwr	36	2	6	26	10
Senghenydd	48	3	2	31	14
Trecenydd	39	2	—	20	13
Taffs Well	38	4	4	54	15
Ystrad Mynach	36	2	1	14	8
Nelson	40	2	4	33	14
TOTAL	351	29	22	278	124

During the year, 105 manholes on the sewage system were treated twice and on the last occasion, evidence of rats was found in 20 only.

The increase of manholes from 504 to 650 is due to the Council's new estates.

All infestations of farms were reported to the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries, whose duty it was to eradicate.

NOTIFIABLE DISEASES (Except TUBERCULOSIS).

Disease according to notification					Cases	Admitted Isolation	No. of
					Notified	Hospital	Deaths
Small Pox	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scarlet Fever	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diphtheria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Typhoid and Para-Typhoid ...	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Pneumonia, Acute Primary and Influenza	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Meningococcal Infection	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
Ophthalmia Neonatorum	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Erysipelas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dysentery	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
Puerperal Pyrexia	14	10	—	—	—	—	—
Measles	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Whooping Cough	34	—	—	—	—	—	1
Chicken Pox	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Acute Poliomyelitis	2	2	—	—	—	—	—
Pemphigus Neonatorum	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Erythema Nodosum	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SCARLET FEVER, DIPHTHERIA AND MENINGOCOCCAL INFECTION NOTIFIED DURING THE PAST 28 YEARS

YEAR	Scarlet Fever		Diphtheria		Meningococcal Infection	
	Cases	Deaths	Cases	Deaths	Cases	Deaths
1926 ...	12	1	79	2	1	Nil
1927 ...	35	Nil	152	6	1	Nil
1928 ...	69	Nil	76	6	Nil	Nil
1929 ...	150	1	135	3	Nil	Nil
1930 ...	132	Nil	164	8	Nil	Nil
1931 ...	56	Nil	33	1	Nil	Nil
1932 ...	111	Nil	70	8	Nil	Nil
1933 ...	255	Nil	159	3	Nil	Nil
1934 ...	195	1	167	7	Nil	Nil
1935 ...	73	Nil	174	12	Nil	Nil
1936 ...	49	Nil	122	19	1	1
1937 ...	205	Nil	68	1	1	1
1938 ...	268	1	65	1	2	2
1939 ...	195	Nil	20	3	4	3
1940 ...	109	Nil	130	6	26	7
1941 ...	32	Nil	104	8	17	4
1942 ...	58	Nil	70	9	4	2
1943 ...	68	Nil	73	1	6	3
1944 ...	156	1	86	2	7	Nil
1945 ...	92	Nil	40	Nil	2	Nil
1946 ...	67	Nil	43	2	2	Nil
1947 ...	77	Nil	21	Nil	5	Nil
1948 ...	144	Nil	25	Nil	1	Nil
1949 ...	40	Nil	10	Nil*	1	Nil
1950 ...	30	Nil	11	Nil*	3	Nil
1951 ...	31	Nil	12	Nil*	4	Nil
1952 ...	15	Nil	1	Nil*	3	1
1953 ...	18	Nil	4	Nil*	1	Nil
1954 ...	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	3	2

* Actual number of cases confirmed as Diphtheria ... Nil

Actual number of cases confirmed as Meningococcal Infection ... 2

TUBERCULOSIS.

The following table shows the number of new cases and mortality from Tuberculosis, during 1954.

Age Period	NEW CASES				DEATHS			
	Respiratory		Non-Respiratory		Respiratory		Non-Respiratory	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	1	6	—	2	—	—	—
15	12	8	1	—	—	—	—
25	4	6	1	2	—	—	—
35	2	3	—	—	1	—	—
45	1	1	—	—	1	—	—
55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65	2	2	—	—	3	1	—
	24	26	2	4	5	1	—	1

TUBERCULOSIS DEATH RATE

Year	Est. Pop.	Deaths		Total	Pthhisis Death Rate	T.B.(all forms rate).
		from Pul.T.B.	from Non-Pul			
1954 ...	...36,900	6	2	8	.162	.216
1953 ...	...36,550	4	Nil	4	.011	.011
1952 ...	...35,700	10	1	11	.280	.308
1951 ...	...35,380	11	4	15	.310	.423
1950 ...	...34,600	14	2	16	.404	.462
1949 ...	...34,430	26	0	26	.755	.755
1948 ...	...32,680	15	5	20	.445	.593
1947 ...	...32,260	21	3	24	.743	.834
1946 ...	...32,240	14	1	15	.434	.465
1945 ...	...32,160	16	2	18	.497	.559
1944 ...	...32,540	13	7	20	.399	.614
1943 ...	...32,920	23	7	30	.698	.911
1942 ...	... —	21	3	24	—	—
1941 ...	...33,920	26	3	29	.765	.853
1940 ...	...31,630	25	9	34	.795	1.142
1939 ...	...31,990	23	7	30	.713	.938
1938 ...	...32,180	19	6	25	.594	.781
1937 ...	...32,570	26	5	28	.291	.859
1936 ...	...33,370	22	4	26	.659	.779
1935 ...	...34,150	25	4	29	.756	.846
1934 ...	...34,612	31	10	41	.895	1.183
1933 ...	...35,000	30	11	41	.857	1.171
1932 ...	...35,270	29	7	36	.822	1.021
1931 ...	...36,120	22	9	31	.609	.856
1930 ...	...39,360	34	7	41	.863	1.041
1929 ...	...39,360	27	10	37	.687	.939
1928 ...	...39,380	46	4	50	1.164	1.260
1927 ...	...39,970	31	8	39	.750	1.026
1926 ...	...40,000	34	17	51	.850	1.275
1925 ...	...40,530	29	10	39	.715	.959
1924 ...	...39,850	34	11	45	.853	1.129
1923 ...	...39,000	27	10	37	.691	.949
1922 ...	...38,520	39	6	45	1.013	1.165
1921 ...	...37,630	26	9	35	.691	.932

FACTORIES, WORKSHOPS AND WORKPLACES.

1. INSPECTIONS.

PREMISES	Number on Insp'ns Register	Insp'ns	Number of Written notices	Occ'p'rs pro- ecuted
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
(1) Factories in which Sections 1, 2, 3, 4 and 6 are to be enforced by Local Authority	74	187	4	Nil
(2) Factories not included in (1) in which Section 7 is enforced by the Local Authority	86	102	4	Nil
(3) Other premises in which Section 7 is enforced by the Local Authority (ex- cluding out-workers prem- ises	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
TOTAL	160	289	8	N'l

2. CASES IN WHICH DEFECTS WERE FOUND.

PARTICULARS	Number of cases in which defects were found				Number of cases in which prosecutions instituted
	Found	Remedied	Referred to H.M. Inspector	by H.M. Inspector	
(1)	2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Want of Cleanliness(s.1).	4	4			Nil
Overcrowding (s.2.) ...	—	—			
Unreasonable temperature (s.3.) ...	—	—			
Inadequate Ventilation (s.4.) ...	—	—			
Ineffective drainage of floors (s.6.) ...	—	—			
Sanitary Conveniences (s.7.)					
(a) insufficient ...	3	3			
(b) Unsuitable or defective ...	1	1			
(c) Not separate for sexes ...	—	—			
Other Offences against the Act (not including offences relating to Outwork) ...	—	—			
TOTAL ...	8	8	Nil	Nil	Nil

PART VIII OF THE ACT - OUTWORK (Sections 110 and 111)

Section 110.

Section 111.

NATURE OF WORK	Section 110.		Section 111.			
	No. of out- workers in August list required by Sect. 110 (1) (c)	No. of cases of default in sending lists to the Council	No. of prosecu- tions for failure to supply lists	No. of instances of working unwhole- some premises	Notices served	Prose- cutions
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Making, etc. ...	50	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
Wearing apparel, Cleaning & Washing						
Artificial Flowers ...	2					

LIST OF FACTORIES AND INDUSTRIAL UNDERTAKINGS IN THE CAERPHILLY URBAN AREA.

NAME	Nature of Work carried on.
The Cardiff Lathe & Tool Works, Taffs Well	Engineering
The National Coal Board, Tar Plant, Station Works, Caerphilly	Tar Distillers
The Wales Gas Board, St. Martin's Road, Caerphilly	Gasworks Repair Depot
Mr. R. Watkins & E. Hopkins, Alladin Sheet Metal Works, Garth Works, Taffs Well	Metallic Compounds
The S. Wales Forgemasters, Garth Works, Taffs Well	Engineering
The Welsh Metal Industries, Caerphilly ...	Engineering
B.O.A.C. Test Beds, Nantgarw ...	Test Beds
Mrs. G. Stern, Flower Factory, Caerphilly ...	Artificial Flowers
Messrs. W. Ellis & Son, Rear of Bartlet St., Caerphilly	Printers
Mrs. Ellis, Economic Press, 4 Clifton Street, Caerphilly	Printer
Mr. George, 6 High St., Abertridwr ...	Printer
Messrs. Metalcraft, Ltd., Pontygwindy Estate, Caerphilly	Metal Works
Messrs Astoria Gloves, Ltd., Pontygwindy Estate, Caerphilly	Gloves
Messrs. Osband Bros., Pontygwindy Estate, Caerphilly.	Clothing
The Stadium, Ltd., Virginia Park, Caerphilly	Light Metal Engineering
Messrs Holbrough Bros., Wingfield School, Llanbradach	Engineering
Messrs Policraft Co., Pontygwindy Farm, Caerphilly	Engineering
Mr. T. H. Pugh, Toy Works, 190 Bedwas Rd., Caerphilly	Toys
Messrs Qualcraft, Small Metal Parts, Ltd., North View Terrace, Caerphilly ...	Light Engineering
Messrs J. H. Lee & Sons, Chain Works, High Street, Nelson	Chain Repairs
The National Coal Board, Tredomen Works, Ystrad Mynach	Engineering

Mr. Gratton, rear Celyn Avenue, Caerphilly	Small Metal Works
Messrs Proctor Bros., Rear Bartlett Street, Caerphilly	Engineering
Messrs Concrete Products, Ltd., Austin Grange, Caerphilly.	Concrete Products
Messrs Branton Ice Co., Old Lloyd's Bank Caerphilly	Ice-Cream
Messrs Atlas Diesel Co., 1 Cross Street, Abertridwr	Light Engineering
Replacement Cleaners, Ltd., Treforest Trading Estate	Laundry
The Standard Telephone, Ltd., Treforest Trading Estate	Telephones
The Western Brush Co., Treforest Trading Estate	Brushes
Mr. W. Balchin, Mereno, Glanyllyn, Taffs Well	Woodwork
Messrs Morfed (South Wales, Ltd.) 34/36 Commercial Street, Senghenydd	Small Metal Works
Messrs Riemer, Cove & Co., Gwern Avenue, Senghenydd Senghenydd	Lgt. Eng. Works
The Caerphilly Fellmongers, Ltd., Bedwas Rd., Caerphilly	Tanyard
Messrs. G. E. Bolton & Sons, 18 Bedwas Rd., Caerphilly	Botanical Brewery
Messrs. Clarke & Sons, Van Rd., Caerphilly	Botanical Brewery
Mr. Snelling, Aberfawr Terr., Abertridwr ...	Pasteurised Milk Plant
N.C.B., Nantgarw	Coke Oven By-Products
C.U.D.C. Pontygwindy Depot	Carpentry & Joinery
Messrs. E. Beram, 34/36, Goodrich St., Caerphilly	Plastic Articles
Messrs. Protheroe & Jordan, Glanyllyn Sq., Taffs Well	Breeze Blocks
Messrs. Fairways Products, The Rhos, Caerphilly	Concrete Products
Messrs. Z. & T. Karas, Pontygwindy Farm, Caerphilly	Electro Plating
Messrs. Y. Lincs, Factory, Ystrad Mynach ...	Light Engineering

BYE-LAWS.

The Council have the following Bye-Laws with respect to :—

The Cleansing of Footpaths and Pavements ...	7th November, 1894
Nuisances... ..	8th November, 1894
Common Lodging Houses	8th November, 1894
Slaughter Houses	8th November, 1894
Offensive Trades... ..	8th November, 1894
Nuisances in connection with the Removal of	
Offensive or Noxious Matters	8th November, 1894
Tents, Vans, etc.... ..	16th July, 1907
Cemeteries	27th January, 1930
New Streets and Buildings	2nd April, 1930
Sanitary and Cleanly Conditions in Handling	
Wrapping and Delivery of Food	23rd April, 1951

I have again to thank the entire staff for their help and co-operation and to record the help given me in the compilation of this Report by your Sanitary Inspectors, both as a result of their field work, and advice during the writing of this Report.

I am,

Yours faithfully,

W. R. NASH,

Medical Officer of Health.







